

Table 4S - Orthopyroxene inclusions averaged major element compositions

| Sample                         | 16OM14            | 16OM16A           | 16OM17            | 16OM18                    | 16OM20            | 16OM21            | 16OM25            | 16OM26            | 16OM27            | 16OM28            | 16OM29            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Lithology                      | opx/pl/cpx dunite | opx/pl/cpx dunite | opx/pl/cpx dunite | amph-dunite<br>(± pl/cpx) | opx/pl/cpx dunite |
| Longitude                      | 57.936904         | 57.937188         | 57.937362         | 57.937525                 | 57.937777         | 57.937908         | 57.938641         | 57.938836         | 57.939020         | 57.939176         | 57.939412         |
| Latitude                       | 23.129303         | 23.129348         | 23.129405         | 23.129352                 | 23.129236         | 23.129206         | 23.128824         | 23.128677         | 23.128565         | 23.128442         | 23.128313         |
| Elevation (m)                  | 900               | 918               | 931               | 940                       | 955               | 962               | 1016              | 1031              | 1046              | 1058              | 1065              |
| n analyses                     | 1                 | 9                 | 1                 | 1                         | 1                 | 2                 | 1                 | 1                 | 2                 | 1                 | 2                 |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 57.46             | 57.13             | 54.31             | 56.39                     | 54.10             | 57.75             | 54.75             | 54.56             | 53.72             | 52.48             | 56.11             |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.13              | 0.15              | 0.25              | 0.75                      | 0.13              | 0.12              | 0.10              | 0.02              | 0.11              | 0.19              | 0.18              |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.61              | 0.92              | 2.22              | 2.17                      | 2.76              | 0.77              | 1.43              | 0.78              | 0.84              | 1.45              | 1.64              |
| Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.74              | 0.87              | 0.79              | 1.24                      | 1.14              | 0.75              | 1.02              | 0.47              | 1.01              | 1.54              | 1.01              |
| FeO (tot)                      | 7.21              | 5.57              | 6.55              | 5.88                      | 4.20              | 6.07              | 7.50              | 4.55              | 9.57              | 7.97              | 8.63              |
| MgO                            | 34.19             | 35.66             | 33.84             | 32.63                     | 33.61             | 34.62             | 33.34             | 35.45             | 32.24             | 33.73             | 32.79             |
| MnO                            | 0.19              | 0.18              | 0.20              | 0.17                      | 0.11              | 0.17              | 0.22              | 0.12              | 0.33              | 0.22              | 0.21              |
| NiO                            | 0.09              | 0.06              | 0.08              | 0.03                      | 0.13              | 0.07              | 0.05              | 0.07              | 0.03              | 0.06              | 0.01              |
| CaO                            | 0.36              | 0.68              | 0.81              | 1.79                      | 0.27              | 0.48              | 0.49              | 0.13              | 0.71              | 0.68              | 0.49              |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 0.00              | 0.02              | 0.01              | 0.43                      | 0.14              | 0.01              | 0.02              | 0.27              | 0.04              | 0.01              | 0.01              |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0.00              | 0.01              | 0.01              | 0.00                      | 0.00              | 0.00              | 0.00              | 0.04              | 0.07              | 0.01              | 0.02              |
| Total                          | 100.98            | 101.25            | 99.07             | 101.48                    | 96.59             | 100.81            | 98.92             | 96.46             | 98.67             | 98.34             | 101.10            |
| XMg                            | 89.42             | 91.94             | 90.20             | 90.82                     | 93.45             | 91.04             | 88.78             | 93.28             | 85.67             | 88.31             | 87.13             |

$$\text{XMg} = 100 \times \text{Mg}/(\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+})$$